

National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 2005–2006

Documentation, Codebook, and Frequencies

Food Security

Questionnaire

Survey Years:
2005 to 2006

SAS Transport File:
FSQ_D.XPT



January 2008

NHANES 2005–2006 Data Documentation

Questionnaire Section: Food Security (FSQ_D)

First Published: January 2008

Last Revised: NA

Component Description

The existence of food security and hunger in the U.S. has been noted for several decades. In the 1980-90's, qualitative and survey research were undertaken to characterize food security, and survey modules were developed to assess it¹⁻⁴.

Since 1999, NHANES has assessed household food security with the US Food Security Survey Module (US FSSM)⁵. Individual-level food security items for adults and children were added to NHANES in 2000, and added for adolescents in 2005. The NHANES Food Security section (FSQ) also provides data on food assistance.

The four sub-components of the Food Security component are: 1) Household food security 2) Individual food security 3) Household and individual Food Stamp program benefits and 4) Household and individual WIC benefits.

A chart summarizing the various FSQ components and individual items is appended to this documentation.

I. Household food security

In the household interview, an adult responded to the US FSSM questions. There are 18 items for households with children under age 18 and 10 items for households without children. Questions refer to all household members, not just NHANES participants. All households were administered these questions in 2005-2006; no income screen was used. Three categorical household-level variables were created: household, adult, and child food security, as described by USDA⁵. Responses to the 10 or 18 US FSSM items and the categorical data derived from these responses are released on each household participant's record.

II. Individual Food Security

Individual-level food security items were administered to all survey participants in the households that affirmed any FSSM item during the household interview. Adult (>15 years) and child (< 12 years) individual-level food security questions were administered after the 24 hour dietary recall. Generally, adults responded for themselves. An adult or older sibling responded for a child, although the child may have assisted. Adolescents (12-15 years) responded for themselves during the Audio Computer-Assisted Interview (ACASI).

Individual-level questions are derived from a subset of the household-referenced questions. Release of adolescent individual-level food security

data is new for 2005-2006. The same variable labels are used for all age groups. These data are released only on the individual participant's record.

III. Food program participation

1. Food stamp authorization: Household and individual-level food stamp data were collected for all household members during the household interview. One adult usually responded for the entire household. NCHS created a variable for the number of people in the HH who received food stamp benefits. New in 2005-06, the respondent was asked the dollar amount of the most recent food stamp benefit. The household level variables for "benefit amount" and "number of all people in the household who were authorized for food stamps" are released on all household participants' records.

2. WIC: Household and Individual-level data on WIC benefits were collected during the household interview and in the reproductive health interview administered in the MEC. Data are released at the household and individual-level.

Quality Assurance & Quality Control

Incoming FSQ data were reviewed by the project officer. NHANES staff reviewed taped interviews, traveled to field sites to observe interviews, read interviewer comments, and attended training and re-training sessions to maintain the high quality of NHANES interviews. Data were reviewed for outliers, out of range responses, missing responses, and non-response.

Data Processing and Editing

Because responses other than "Never" were very rare for FSQ451 (Not eat for whole day), responses of "Often and Sometimes" were collapsed into one category, "Ever."

WIC data for women that appeared unlikely (e.g. a mother receiving WIC for longer than WIC regulations stipulate) were not edited, as there are plausible explanations for longer WIC intake.

Dataset and Variable Label Structure

Variable labels were constructed to help distinguish between similar variables, as described below.

FSQ FSSM: Household-level data:

18 questions were asked to households with children under ages of 18. 10 questions were asked to households without children. Three categorical variables, each with four response levels, were created. Categorical variables are released on all household members' records.

- 1) Household food security (FSDHH): uses all 18 FSSM variables.
- 2) Adult food security category (FSDAD): uses the 10 adult/household variables.
- 3) Child food security category (FSDCH): uses the 8 child-level items.

FSQ FSSM: Individual-level data

Participants 12 years and older were asked 7 questions about their own food security. Participants under 12 years old were asked 6 questions; the question about having lost weight was not asked.

Food Stamp Program data

There are 2 household-level and 3 individual-level questions were asked. HH level data are released on all HH members' records; individual level data are released only on the individual participant's record.

WIC participation

One household-level and 3 individual-level questions for pregnant or breast-feeding women and for young children were administered.

Tabular display of all FSQ variables

There are many similar FSQ variables, often differing only by location of administration, referent time frame, and/or reference person. A multi-colored table at the end of this document displays the entirety of the FSQ variables.

Analytic Notes DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE '05-06 AND '99-04 FSQ DATA COLLECTION

1. All households were asked FSQ questions; no income screen was used.
2. Adolescents (12-15 years) were asked individual level food security questions as part of their Audio Computer Assisted Sample person Interview (ACASI).

3. Households that reported getting food stamps were asked the amount of their food stamp benefits last month, or the last month that they month they received them.

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE '05-06 AND '99-04 FSQ DATA RELEASE

Most NHANES survey questions that assess a specific aspect of food security are identical or very similar for adults, teens, and children. In this 2005-2006 FSQ release, data collected separately for different age groups are combined and released as one variable for each topic, although the actual survey instruments may be slightly different by participants' ages. The exact wording of the FSQ questionnaires used in the survey can be found through the "Questionnaire" link accompanying this release.

FOOD STAMP DATA

The prevalence of individuals reporting authorization to receive food stamps estimated from the NHANES data is lower than the prevalence indicated by USDA administrative data. Misinterpretation of the word "authorized" in the food stamp questions may have contributed to this discrepancy. Thus, variable FSD170N (number of people in the household authorized to receive food stamps) may be more reliable than variable FSD180 (individual was authorized to receive food stamps in the last 12 months) to identify NHANES participants who live in households that were authorized to receive food stamps in the last 12 months.

USEFUL DOCUMENTS FOR ANALYZING NHANES FOOD SECURITY DATA

The most recent NHANES Analytic Guidelines (September 2006) are available at the NHANES website⁶.

More information on collecting and analyzing US FSSM data is available at USDA's website⁵.

Food security data are also collected in the Current Population Survey and are reported annually by the USDA's Economic Research Service.

THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL ASSESSMENT OF THE USFSSM

A recent assessment of US FSSM was conducted by the National Research Council⁷. The committee determined that “hunger” should be measured only at the individual level and that it is a physical condition that is distinct from food insecurity. It can result from food insecurity and should not be used as a food security category label.

THE USE OF SAMPLE WEIGHTS

FSQ data were collected in the household and in the MEC. For data items collected in the household home interview, the interview sample weights may be used in their analysis. However, if a data analysis requires merging of data collected in the household with data collected in the MEC, examination sample weights should be used for analyses. Please refer to the Analytic Guidelines for further details on the use of sample weights and other analytic issues.

References

- (1) Development of indicators to assess hunger. Radimer KL, Olson CM, Campbell CC. J Nutr. 1990; 120: 15448.
- (2) Understanding hunger and developing indicators to assess it in women and children. Radimer KL, Olson CM, Green JC, Campbell CC, Habicht J-P. J Nutr Educ. 1992; 24: 36s-45s.
- (3) Validation of the Radimer/Cornell measures of hunger and food insecurity. Kendall A, Olson CM, Frongillo EA Jr. J Nutr. 1995; 125: 2793-801.
- (4) The Community Childhood Hunger Identification Project: a model of domestic hunger – demonstration project in Seattle, Washington. Wheler CA, Scott RI, Anderson JJ. J Nutr Educ 1992; 24(1): 29S-35S.
- (5) Guide to Measuring Household Food Security Revised 2000. Bickel G, Nord M, Price C, Hamilton W, Cook J. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. March, 2000.
<http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsec/FILES/FSGuide.pdf>
- (6) The National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) Analytic and Reporting Guidelines. September 2006.
http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/nhanes/nhanes2003-2004/analytical_guidelines.htm
- (7) Food Insecurity and Hunger in the United States: An assessment of the measure. Wunderlich G, Norwood J, Editors. NRC, Committee

on National Statistics. Washington DC: The National Academies Press. 2006.

http://books.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=11578&page=5

Appendix: Components of the Food Security Section (FSQ) 2005-2006

| Component | Data Collection Details | Recommended Weights | Var Name | Target: Gender Age | Label | Response Codes |
|--|---|------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Household Food Security (FSSM) | Food Security (FSQ) Family Interview Household level | Interview | FSD032A | MF (0-150) | HH Worried run out of food | 1 = Often true 2 = Sometimes true 3 = Never true 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD032B | MF (0-150) | HH Food didn't last | |
| | | | FSD032C | MF (0-150) | HH Couldn't afford balanced meals | |
| | | | FSD032D | MF (0-150) | HH Relied on low-cost food for child | |
| | | | FSD032E | MF (0-150) | HH Couldn't feed child balanced meal | |
| | | | FSD032F | MF (0-150) | HH Child not eating enough | |
| | | | FSD041 | MF (0-150) | HH Adults cut size or skip meals | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD052 | MF (0-150) | HH How often adults cut size/skip meals | 1 = Almost every month, 2 = Some months but not every month, or 3 = Only 1 or 2 months? 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD061 | MF (0-150) | HH Eat less than should | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD071 | MF (0-150) | HH Hungry, but didn't eat | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD081 | MF (0-150) | HH Lost weight, no money for food | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD092 | MF (0-150) | HH Adults not eat whole day | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD102 | MF (0-150) | HH How often adults not eat for day | 1 = Almost every month, 2 = Some months but not every month, or 3 = Only 1 or 2 months? 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD111 | MF (0-150) | HH Cut size of child meals | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD122 | MF (0-150) | HH Child skip meals | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD132 | MF (0-150) | HH How often child skip meals | 1 = Almost every month, 2 = Some months but not every month, or 3 = Only 1 or 2 months? 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD141 | MF (0-150) | HH Child hungry in last 12 months | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD146 | MF (0-150) | HH Child not eat whole day | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSDHH | MF (0-150) | Household food security category | 1 = HH full food security: 0 * 2 = HH marginal food security: 1-2 3 = HH low food security: 3-7 4 = HH very low food security: 8-18 |
| | | | FSDAD | MF (0-150) | Adult food security category | 1 = AD full food security: 0 * 2 = AD marginal food security: 1-2 3 = AD low food security: 3-5 4 = AD very low food security: 6-10 |
| FSDCH | MF (0-150) | Child food security category | 1 = CH food quality & quantity unaffected: 0 * 2 = CH reduced food quality or quantity: 1 3 = CH reduced food quality and quantity: 2-4 4 = CH severely reduced food quality and quantity: 5-8 | | | |
| FSD151 | MF (0-150) | HH Emergency food received | 1 = Yes 2 = No 6 = Screened out 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know | | | |
| Individual Food Security | Dietary Recall (DRX) Mobile Exam Center (MEC) Individual level | MEC | FSD401 | MF (0-150) | Meal size cut | 1 = Often 2 = Sometimes 3 = Never 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD411 | MF (0-150) | Skipped meals | |
| | | | FSD421 | MF (0-150) | Ate less than should | |
| | | | FSD431 | MF (0-150) | Hungry | |
| | | | FSQ440 | MF (16-150) | Lost weight | |
| FSD451 | MF (0-150) | Not eat whole day | 1 = Ever 2 = Never 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know | | | |
| Household and individual Food Stamps | Food Security (FSQ) Family Interview Household level | Interview | FSQ170 | MF (0-150) | Fd Stmp HH - authorized last 12 mos | 1 = Yes 2 = No 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | FSQ170N | | MF (0-150) | Fd Stmp HH - No. people authorized | 7 = 7 or more | |
| | Food Security (FSQ) Family Interview Individual level | Interview | FSD180 | MF (0-150) | Fd Stmp SP authorized in last 12 mos | 1 = Yes 2 = No 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | FSD190 | | MF (0-150) | Fd Stmp SP mos authorized in last 12 mos | 1 = 1 month or less 77 = Refused 99 = Don't know | |
| | FSD200 | | MF (0-150) | Fd Stmp SP currently authorized | 1 = Yes 2 = No 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know | |
| Food Security (FSQ) Family Interview Household level | Interview | FSQ210 | MF (0-150) | Fd Stmp HH amount last month | 77777 = Refused 99999 = Don't know | |
| FSQ220 | | MF (0-150) | Fd Stmp HH amount last time | 77777 = Refused 99999 = Don't know | | |
| Household and individual WIC | Food Security (FSQ) Family Interview Household level | Interview | FSQ162 | MF (0-150) | WIC HH got past 12 mos | 1 = Yes 2 = No 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | Diet Behavior (DBQ) Household Interview Individual level | Interview | FSD650 ** | MF (0-5) | WIC SP got past 12 mos | 1 = Yes 2 = No 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD660 ** | MF (0-4) | WIC SP currently get | 1 = Yes 2 = No 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| | | | FSD670 ** | MF (0-4) | WIC SP No. mos received | |
| | Reproductive Health (RHO) Mobile Exam Center (MEC) Individual level | MEC | FSD650 ** | F (12-150) | WIC SP got past 12 mos | 1 = Yes 2 = No 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know |
| FSD660 ** | | | F (12-150) | WIC SP currently get | 1 = Yes 2 = No 7 = Refused 9 = Don't know | |
| FSD670 ** | F (12-150) | WIC SP No. mos received | | | | |

* Number of positive responses for each category. Response ranges for HH Food Security categories are for HH's with children; the HH and AD measures are identical for adult-only HH's.

** These variables were asked of both women and children

Locator Record

Title: Food Security (FSQ_D)

Contact Number: 1-866-441-NCHS

Years of Content: 2005–2006

First Published: January 2008

Revised: NA

Access Constraints: None

Use Constraints: None

Geographic Coverage: National

Subject: The food security section provides data on household and individual level food security, food stamp benefits, and participation in the WIC program.

Record Source: NHANES 2005–2006

Survey Methodology: NHANES 2005–2006 is a stratified multistage probability sample of the civilian non-institutionalized population of the U.S.

Medium: NHANES Web site; SAS transport files

**National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
Codebook for Data Production (2005-2006)**

**Questionnaire Section:
Food Security (FSQ_D)**

January 2008



| | |
|--|----------------------------|
| SEQN | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | Respondent sequence number |
| English Text: Respondent sequence number. | |
| English Instructions: | |

| | |
|--|----------------------------|
| FSD032A | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | HH Worried run out of food |
| English Text: Now I am going to read you several statements that people have made about their food situation. For these statements, please tell me whether the statement was often true, sometimes true, or never true for {you/your household} in the last 12 months, that is since last {DISPLAY CURRENT MONTH}. The first statement is . . . {I/we} worried whether {my/our} food would run out before {I/we} got money to buy more. | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|---------------|----------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| 1 | Often true | 793 | 793 | |
| 2 | Sometimes true | 1860 | 2653 | |
| 3 | Never true | 7565 | 10218 | |
| 7 | Refused | 7 | 10225 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 10225 | |
| . | Missing | 123 | 10348 | |

| FSD032B | | Target | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Food didn't last | | |
| English Text: [The next statement is . . .] The food that {I/we} bought just didn't last, and {I/we} didn't have money to get more. | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Often true | 503 | 503 | |
| 2 | Sometimes true | 1652 | 2155 | |
| 3 | Never true | 8063 | 10218 | |
| 7 | Refused | 7 | 10225 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 10225 | |
| . | Missing | 123 | 10348 | |

| FSD032C | | Target | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Couldn't afford balanced meals | | |
| English Text: [The next statement is . . .] {I/we} couldn't afford to eat balanced meals. | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Often true | 380 | 380 | |
| 2 | Sometimes true | 1300 | 1680 | |
| 3 | Never true | 8537 | 10217 | |
| 7 | Refused | 7 | 10224 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 10225 | |
| . | Missing | 123 | 10348 | |

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| FSQBOX1 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | CHECK ITEM |
| English Text: CHECK ITEM | |
| English Instructions: BOX 1. CHECK ITEM: IF THERE IS NO ONE IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO IS 17 YEARS OLD OR LESS, GO TO FSQBOX2. | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| FSD032D | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | HH Relied on low-cost food for child |
| English Text: [The next statement is . . .] (I/we) relied on only a few kinds of low-cost food to feed {CHILD'S NAME / THE CHILDREN} because (I was/we were) running out of money to buy food. | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|---------------|----------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| 1 | Often true | 376 | 376 | |
| 2 | Sometimes true | 1140 | 1516 | |
| 3 | Never true | 5558 | 7074 | |
| 7 | Refused | 6 | 7080 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 7080 | |
| . | Missing | 3268 | 10348 | |

| | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| FSD032E | Target | | | |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | | |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label | | | |
| | HH Couldn't feed child balanced meal | | | |
| English Text: [The next statement is . . .] (I/we) couldn't feed {CHILD'S NAME / THE CHILDREN} a balanced meal, because (I/we) couldn't afford that. | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Often true | 206 | 206 | |
| 2 | Sometimes true | 871 | 1077 | |
| 3 | Never true | 5997 | 7074 | |
| 7 | Refused | 6 | 7080 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 7080 | |
| . | Missing | 3268 | 10348 | |

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| FSQBOX2 | Target | | | |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | | |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label | | | |
| | CHECK ITEM | | | |
| English Text: CHECK ITEM | | | | |
| English Instructions: BOX 2. CHECK ITEM: IF THE RESPONSE TO FSD032 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D' or 'E' IS 'OFTEN TRUE' (CODE 1) OR 'SOMETIMES TRUE' (CODE 2) CONTINUE. OTHERWISE, GO TO FSDHH. | | | | |

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| FSQBOX3 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | CHECK ITEM |
| English Text: CHECK ITEM | |
| English Instructions: BOX 3. CHECK ITEM: IF THERE IS NO ONE IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO IS 17 YEARS OLD OR LESS, GO TO FSD041. | |

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| FSD032F | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | HH Child not eating enough |
| English Text: [The next statement is . . .] {CHILD'S NAME WAS /THE CHILDREN WERE} not eating enough because (I/we) just couldn't afford enough food. | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Often true | 89 | 89 | |
| 2 | Sometimes true | 541 | 630 | |
| 3 | Never true | 1834 | 2464 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 2464 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 2464 | |
| . | Missing | 7884 | 10348 | |

| FSD041 | | Target | | |
|---|-------------|----------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Adults cut size or skip meals | | |
| English Text: In the last 12 months, since last {DISPLAY CURRENT MONTH}, did {you/you or other adults in your household} ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 748 | 748 | |
| 2 | No | 2247 | 2995 | FSD061 |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 2995 | FSD061 |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 2995 | FSD061 |
| . | Missing | 7353 | 10348 | |

| FSD052 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH How often adults cut size/skip meals | | |
| English Text: How often did this happen? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Almost every month, | 229 | 229 | |
| 2 | Some months but not every month, or | 336 | 565 | |
| 3 | Only 1 or 2 months? | 183 | 748 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 748 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 748 | |
| . | Missing | 9600 | 10348 | |

| FSD061 | | Target | | |
|---|-------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Eat less than should | | |
| English Text: In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 868 | 868 | |
| 2 | No | 2127 | 2995 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 2995 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 2995 | |
| . | Missing | 7353 | 10348 | |

| FSD071 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Hungry, but didn't eat | | |
| English Text: [In the last 12 months], were you ever hungry but didn't eat because you couldn't afford enough food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 496 | 496 | |
| 2 | No | 2499 | 2995 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 2995 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 2995 | |
| . | Missing | 7353 | 10348 | |

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| FSD081 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | HH Lost weight, no money for food |
| English Text: [In the last 12 months], did you lose weight because you didn't have enough money for food? | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| 1 | Yes | 274 | 274 | |
| 2 | No | 2707 | 2981 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 2981 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 14 | 2995 | |
| . | Missing | 7353 | 10348 | |

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| FSDBOX4 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | CHECK ITEM |
| English Text: CHECK ITEM | |
| English Instructions: BOX 4. CHECK ITEM: IF FSD032F IS OFTEN TRUE (CODE 1) OR SOMETIMES TRUE (CODE 2), OR IF 'YES' (CODE 1) IN FSD041, FSD061, FSD071, OR FSD081, CONTINUE. OTHERWISE, GO TO FSDHH. | |

| FSD092 | | Target | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Adults not eat whole day | | |
| English Text: [In the last 12 months], did {you/you or other adults in your household} ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 229 | 229 | |
| 2 | No | 1133 | 1362 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 1362 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 1362 | |
| . | Missing | 8986 | 10348 | |

| FSD102 | | Target | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH How often adults not eat for day | | |
| English Text: How often did this happen? Would you say . . . | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Almost every month, | 64 | 64 | |
| 2 | Some months but not every month, or | 120 | 184 | |
| 3 | Only 1 or 2 months? | 45 | 229 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 229 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 229 | |
| . | Missing | 10119 | 10348 | |

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| FSQBOX5 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | CHECK ITEM |
| English Text: CHECK ITEM | |
| English Instructions: BOX 5. CHECK ITEM: IF THERE IS NO ONE IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO IS 17 YEARS OLD OR LESS, GO TO FSDHH. | |

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| FSD111 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | HH Cut size of child meals |
| English Text: In the last 12 months, since {DISPLAY CURRENT MONTH} of last year, did you ever cut the size of {CHILD'S NAME's/any of the children's} meals because there wasn't enough money for food? | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| 1 | Yes | 186 | 186 | |
| 2 | No | 957 | 1143 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 1143 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 1143 | |
| . | Missing | 9205 | 10348 | |

| FSD122 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Child skip meals | | |
| English Text: [In the last 12 months], did {CHILD'S NAME/any of the children} ever skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 96 | 96 | |
| 2 | No | 1046 | 1142 | FSD141 |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 1142 | FSD141 |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 1143 | FSD141 |
| . | Missing | 9205 | 10348 | |

| FSD132 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH How often child skip meals | | |
| English Text: How often did this happen? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Almost every month, | 16 | 16 | |
| 2 | Some months but not every month, or | 50 | 66 | |
| 3 | Only 1 or 2 months? | 30 | 96 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 96 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 96 | |
| . | Missing | 10252 | 10348 | |

| FSD141 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Child hungry in last 12 months | | |
| English Text: In the last 12 months, {was CHILD'S NAME/were the children} ever hungry but you just couldn't afford more food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 156 | 156 | |
| 2 | No | 986 | 1142 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 1142 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 1143 | |
| . | Missing | 9205 | 10348 | |

| FSD146 | | Target | | |
|---|-------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Child not eat whole day | | |
| English Text: [In the last 12 months], did {CHILD'S NAME/any of the children} ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 27 | 27 | |
| 2 | No | 1116 | 1143 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 1143 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 1143 | |
| . | Missing | 9205 | 10348 | |

| FSDHH | | Target | | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Household food security category | | |
| English Text: Household food security category for last 12 months | | | | |
| English Instructions: Calculated on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | HH full food security: 0 | 7223 | 7223 | |
| 2 | HH marginal food security: 1-2 | 1045 | 8268 | |
| 3 | HH low food security: 3-5 / 3-7 (HH with child) | 1347 | 9615 | |
| 4 | HH very low food security: 6-10 / 8-18 (HH with child) | 603 | 10218 | |
| . | Missing | 130 | 10348 | |

| FSDAD | | Target | | |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Adult food security category | | |
| English Text: Adult food security category for last 12 months | | | | |
| English Instructions: Calculated on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | AD full food security: 0 | 7307 | 7307 | |
| 2 | AD marginal food security: 1-2 | 1182 | 8489 | |
| 3 | AD low food security: 3-5 | 1206 | 9695 | |
| 4 | AD very low food security: 6-10 | 523 | 10218 | |
| . | Missing | 130 | 10348 | |

| FSDCH | | Target | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Child food security category | | |
| English Text: Child food security category for last 12 months | | | | |
| English Instructions: Calculated on household level. ONLY APPLIES IF THERE IS AT LEAST ONE CHILD 17 YEARS OLD OR LESS IN THE HOUSEHOLD. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | CH food quality & quantity unaffected: 0 | 5475 | 5475 | |
| 2 | CH reduced food quality or quantity: 1 | 536 | 6011 | |
| 3 | CH reduced food quality and quantity: 2-4 | 935 | 6946 | |
| 4 | CH severely reduced food quality and quantity: 5-8 | 128 | 7074 | |
| . | Missing | 3274 | 10348 | |

| FSD151 | | Target | | |
|---|-------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | HH Emergency food received | | |
| English Text: In the last 12 months, did {you/you or any member of your household} ever get emergency food from a church, a food pantry, or a food bank, or eat in a soup kitchen? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 841 | 841 | |
| 2 | No | 9375 | 10216 | |
| 7 | Refused | 7 | 10223 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 10225 | |
| . | Missing | 123 | 10348 | |

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| FSDBOX6 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | CHECK ITEM |
| English Text: CHECK ITEM | |
| English Instructions: BOX 6. CHECK ITEM: IF THE RESPONSE TO FSD032 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D' or 'E' IS 'OFTEN TRUE' (CODE 1) OR 'SOMETIMES TRUE' (CODE 2), OR 'REFUSE' (CODE 7), OR 'DON'T KNOW' (CODE 9) CONTINUE. OTHERWISE, GO TO FSQ170. | |

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| FSD401 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | Meal size cut |
| English Text: In the last 30 days, {did you cut the size of (your/ child's name) meals/ was the size of your meals cut} because {there wasn't/ your family didn't have} enough money for food? | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the MEC and ACASI interview. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| 1 | Often | 81 | 81 | |
| 2 | Sometimes | 476 | 557 | |
| 3 | Never | 2106 | 2663 | |
| 7 | Refused | 2 | 2665 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 18 | 2683 | |
| . | Missing | 7665 | 10348 | |

| FSD411 | Target | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | | |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label | | | |
| | Skipped meals | | | |
| English Text: In the last 30 days, did {you/ child's NAME} skip {meals/ a meal} because {there wasn't/ your family didn't have} enough money for food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the MEC and ACASI interview. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Often | 48 | 48 | |
| 2 | Sometimes | 290 | 338 | |
| 3 | Never | 2323 | 2661 | |
| 7 | Refused | 10 | 2671 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 2683 | |
| . | Missing | 7665 | 10348 | |

| FSD421 | Target | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | | |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label | | | |
| | Ate less than should | | | |
| English Text: In the last the last 30 days, did {you/ child's name} eat less than you {felt/ thought} {you/she/he} should because {there wasn't/your family didn't have} enough money for food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the MEC and ACASI interview. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Often | 72 | 72 | |
| 2 | Sometimes | 402 | 474 | |
| 3 | Never | 2193 | 2667 | |
| 7 | Refused | 2 | 2669 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 14 | 2683 | |
| . | Missing | 7665 | 10348 | |

| FSD431 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Hungry | | |
| English Text: In the last 30 days, {were you/ was child's name} hungry but {didn't eat because (you couldn't afford/ your family didn't have) enough food/ you just couldn't afford more food}? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the MEC and ACASI interview. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Often | 41 | 41 | |
| 2 | Sometimes | 224 | 265 | |
| 3 | Never | 2404 | 2669 | |
| 7 | Refused | 2 | 2671 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 2683 | |
| . | Missing | 7665 | 10348 | |

| FSQ440 | | Target | | |
|---|-------------|------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Lost weight | | |
| English Text: In the last 30 days, did you lose weight because you did not have enough money for food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the MEC interview. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 73 | 73 | |
| 2 | No | 1212 | 1285 | |
| 7 | Refused | 4 | 1289 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 35 | 1324 | |
| . | Missing | 9024 | 10348 | |

| FSD451 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Not eat whole day | | |
| English Text: In the last 30 days, did {you/ child's name} not eat for a whole day because {there wasn't/ your family didn't have} enough money for food? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the MEC and ACASI interview. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Ever | 120 | 120 | |
| 2 | Never | 868 | 988 | |
| 7 | Refused | 1 | 989 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 992 | |
| . | Missing | 9356 | 10348 | |

| FSQ170 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Fd Stmp HH - authorized last 12 mos | | |
| English Text: [In the last 12 months], were {you/you or any members of your household} authorized to receive Food Stamps [which includes a food stamp card or voucher, or cash grants from the state for food]? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 1844 | 1844 | |
| 2 | No | 8354 | 10198 | |
| 7 | Refused | 11 | 10209 | FSQ162 |
| 9 | Don't know | 16 | 10225 | FSQ162 |
| . | Missing | 123 | 10348 | |

| | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| FSD170N | Target | | | |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | | |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label | | | |
| | Fd Stmp HH - No. people authorized | | | |
| English Text: [In the last 12 months], how many people in your household were authorized to receive Food Stamps? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 0 to 6 | Range of Values | 10129 | 10129 | |
| 7 | 7 or more | 68 | 10197 | |
| . | Missing | 151 | 10348 | |

| | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| FSD180 | Target | | | |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | | |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label | | | |
| | Fd Stmp SP authorized in last 12 mos | | | |
| English Text: In the last 12 months, {were you/was SP} authorized to receive Food Stamps? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the household interview. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 961 | 961 | FSD190 |
| 2 | No | 9236 | 10197 | FSDBOX7 |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 10197 | FSQ210 |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 10198 | FSQ210 |
| . | Missing | 150 | 10348 | |

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| FSDBOX7 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | CHECK ITEM |
| English Text: CHECK ITEM | |
| English Instructions: BOX 7. CHECK ITEM: IF FSQ170 = 2, GO TO FSQ162. OTHERWISE, GO TO FSQ210. | |

| | |
|--|--|
| FSD190 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| 1 to 12 | Fd Stmp SP mos authorized in last 12 mos |
| English Text: In the last 12 months, about how many months {were you/was SP} authorized to receive Food Stamps? | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the household interview. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 2 to 12 | Range of Values | 872 | 872 | |
| 1 | 1 month or less | 59 | 931 | |
| 77 | Refused | 1 | 932 | |
| 99 | Don't know | 6 | 938 | |
| . | Missing | 9410 | 10348 | |

| FSD200 | | Target | | |
|--|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Fd Stmp SP currently authorized | | |
| English Text: {Are you/Is SP} now authorized to receive Food Stamps? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected at individual level in the household interview. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 802 | 802 | |
| 2 | No | 133 | 935 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 935 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 938 | |
| . | Missing | 9410 | 10348 | |

| FSQ210 | | Target | | |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Fd Stmp HH amount last month | | |
| English Text: How much did {you/your household} receive in food stamps benefits last month? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. ENTER DOLLAR AMOUNT | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 0 to 1000 | Range of Values | 1471 | 1471 | |
| 77777 | Refused | 8 | 1479 | |
| 99999 | Don't know | 25 | 1504 | |
| . | Missing | 8844 | 10348 | |

| FSQ220 | | Target | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | Fd Stmp HH amount last time | | |
| English Text: How much did {you/your household} receive the last month anyone got food stamps benefits? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. ENTER DOLLAR AMOUNT | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 0 to 1000 | Range of Values | 326 | 326 | |
| 77777 | Refused | 2 | 328 | |
| 99999 | Don't know | 11 | 339 | |
| . | Missing | 10009 | 10348 | |

| FSQ162 | | Target | | |
|--|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | |
| Hard Edits | | SAS Label | | |
| | | WIC HH got past 12 mos | | |
| English Text: In the last 12 months, did {you/you or any member of your household} receive benefits from the WIC program, that is, the Women, Infants and Children program? | | | | |
| English Instructions: Collected on household level. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 | Yes | 1997 | 1997 | |
| 2 | No | 6466 | 8463 | |
| 7 | Refused | 3 | 8466 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 5 | 8471 | |
| . | Missing | 1877 | 10348 | |

| | |
|--|---|
| FSD650 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 5 Yrs.) F(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | WIC SP got past 12 mos |
| English Text: Did {you/SP} personally receive benefits from WIC, that is, the Women, Infants, and Children Program, in the past 12 months? | |
| English Instructions: F(12 Yrs. - 150 Yrs.): collected at individual level in the MEC interview. B(0 Yrs. - 5 Yrs.): collected at individual level in the household interview. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | Yes | 1249 | 1249 | |
| 2 | No | 1176 | 2425 | End of Section |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 2425 | End of Section |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 2426 | End of Section |
| . | Missing | 7922 | 10348 | |

| | |
|--|---|
| FSD660 | Target |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 4 Yrs.) F(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label |
| | WIC SP currently get |
| English Text: {Are you/is SP} now receiving benefits from the WIC Program? | |
| English Instructions: F(12 Yrs. - 150 Yrs.): collected at individual level in the MEC interview. B(0 Yrs. - 4 Yrs.): collected at individual level in the household interview. | |

| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
|---------------|-------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| 1 | Yes | 1012 | 1012 | |
| 2 | No | 173 | 1185 | |
| 7 | Refused | 0 | 1185 | |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 1185 | |
| . | Missing | 9163 | 10348 | |

| | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| FSD670 | Target | | | |
| | B(0 Yrs. to 4 Yrs.) F(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.) | | | |
| Hard Edits | SAS Label | | | |
| | WIC SP No. mos received | | | |
| English Text: How long {did (you/SP) receive/has (SP's name) been receiving} benefits from the WIC program? | | | | |
| English Instructions: F(12 Yrs. - 150 Yrs.): collected at individual level in the MEC interview. B(0 Yrs. - 4 Yrs.): collected at individual level in the household interview. Respondents answered in years or months. All responses were converted to months. | | | | |
| Code or Value | Description | Count | Cumulative | Skip to Item |
| 1 to 216 | Range of Values | 1179 | 1179 | |
| . | Missing | 9169 | 10348 | |